TO:        HONORABLE CITY COUNCIL
FROM:      CITY MANAGER     DEPARTMENT: ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES
DATE:      JANUARY 22, 2007    CMR: 116:07
SUBJECT:   CITY OF PALO ALTO’S INVESTMENT ACTIVITY REPORT FOR THE SECOND QUARTER, FISCAL YEAR 2006-07

This is an information report and no Council action is required.

BACKGROUND

The purpose of this report is to inform Council of the status of the City’s investment portfolio as of the end of the second quarter of fiscal year 2006-07. The City’s investment policy requires that staff report quarterly to Council on the City’s portfolio composition compared to Council-adopted policy, portfolio performance, and other key investment and cash flow information.

DISCUSSION

Investment Portfolio as of December 31, 2006
The City’s investment portfolio is detailed in Attachment B. It is grouped by investment type and includes the investment issuer, date of maturity, current market value, the book and face (par) value, and the weighted average maturity of each type of investment and of the entire portfolio as of December 31, 2006.

The par value of the City’s portfolio is $386.6 million; in comparison, last quarter it was $381.3 million. The growth in the portfolio of $5.3 million since the last quarter primarily results from the timing of cash flows. Initial property tax receipts, for example, are received in the second quarter. The portfolio consists of $11.3 million in liquid accounts and $375.3 million in certificates of deposit, U. S. government treasury and agency securities. The $375.3 million includes $194.0 million in investments maturing in less than two years, comprising 51.7 percent of the City’s investment in notes and securities. Investment Policy requires at least $50 million shall be maintained in securities maturing in less than two years.

The current market value of the portfolio is 98.7 percent of the book value. It is important to note that because the City’s practice is to hold securities until they mature, changes in market price do not affect the City’s investment principal. The market valuation is provided by Union Bank of California, which is the City’s safekeeping agent. The average life to maturity of the investment portfolio is 2.52 years compared to 2.21 years last quarter.
Investments Made During the Second Quarter
During the second quarter, $22.5 million of government agency securities with an average yield of 3.8% percent matured. During the same period, government securities totaling $35.4 million with an average yield of 5.0% percent were purchased. The City’s short-term money market and pool account decreased by $7.7 million compared to the first quarter. Investment staff continually monitors the City’s short-term cash flow needs and adjusts liquid funds to meet those needs and to take advantage of investment opportunities.

Availability of Funds for the Next Six Months
The normal flow of revenues from the City’s utility billings and General Fund sources is sufficient to provide funds for ongoing expenditures in those respective funds. Projections indicate receipts will be $174.2 million and expenditures will be $163.6 million over the next six months, indicating an overall growth in the portfolio of $10.6 million.

As of December 31, 2006, the City had $11.3 million deposited in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) and a money market account that could be withdrawn on a daily basis. In addition, securities totaling $89.5 million will mature between January 1, 2007 and June 30, 2007. On the basis of the above projections, staff is confident that the City will have more than sufficient funds to meet expenditure requirements for the next six months.

Compliance with City Investment Policy
During the second quarter of 2006-07, staff complied with all aspects of the investment policy. Attachment C lists the restrictions in the City’s investment policy compared with the portfolio’s actual compliance.

Investment Yields
Interest income on an accrual basis for the second quarter of 2006-07 was $4.2 million. This total is 2.4 percent higher than what the City received last quarter. As of December 31, 2006, the yield to maturity of the City’s portfolio was 4.35 percent. This compares to a yield of 4.27 percent in the first quarter. As lower yielding maturing securities are reinvested in higher yielding ones, staff expects the portfolio’s yield will gradually rise in the coming quarters. The City’s portfolio yield of 4.35 percent compares to LAIF’s average yield for the quarter of 5.12 percent and an average yield on the two-year and five-year Treasury bond during the second quarter of approximately 4.72 percent and 4.58 percent, respectively.

Yield Trends
After two years of increasing the federal funds and discount rate by 4.25 and 4.50 percent, respectively, the Federal Open Market Committee (FOMC) has left rates unchanged in the last quarter. These rates currently are 5.25 and 6.25 percent.

The FOMC indicated that economic growth has slowed and inflationary pressures have moderated. The slowing housing market was cited as a contributor to the economic slowdown while contained energy costs help reduced inflationary pressures. The FOMC continues to monitor inflationary risks closely and indicated future rate changes are dependent on the future course of both inflation and economic growth. The City’s portfolio yield has gradually increased and is expected to continue this trend for the next few quarters.
Funds Held by the City or Managed Under Contract
Attachment A is a consolidated report of all City investment funds, including those not held directly in the investment portfolio. These include cash in the City’s regular bank account with Wells Fargo. The bond proceeds, reserves, and debt service payments being held by the City’s fiscal agents are subject to the requirements of the underlying debt indenture. The trustees for the bond funds are U.S. Bank and California Asset Management Program (CAMP). Bond funds with U.S. Bank are invested in federal agency and money market mutual funds that consist exclusively of U.S. Treasury securities. Bond funds in CAMP are invested in banker’s acceptance notes, certificates of deposit, commercial paper, federal agency securities, and repurchase agreements. The most recent data on funds held by the fiscal agent is as of December 31, 2006.

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ATTACHMENTS
A) Consolidated Report of Cash and Investments
B) Investment Portfolio, as of December 31, 2006
C) Investment Policy Compliance